# Table of Contents

- **List of maps**
- **List of figures**
- **List of tables**
- **Acknowledgements**
- **List of abbreviations**

## Introduction

1. **I Natural and human resources**
   - Land and environment: geography, climate, natural resources and their use
   - Maritime conditions
   - The human factor
   - Intangible resources and institutional environment

2. **II The Late Antique economy and the shift to medieval structures (sixth–early eighth centuries)**
   - Wealth and prosperity of the early Byzantine economy in the first half of the sixth century
   - “Decay,” crisis and the transformation of the economy (c. 550–early eighth century)

3. **III Restructuring, recovery and controlled expansion (early eighth to tenth centuries)**
   - State intervention and economic development
   - Primary production
   - Secondary production
## Contents

Exchange and trade  80  
Monetary developments  84  
Conclusion  89  

### IV  The age of accelerated growth (eleventh and twelfth centuries)  90  
Demography  91  
Primary production  96  
Secondary production  115  
The urban economy  130  
Exchange  133  
Monetary developments  147  
The state recedes  155  
Conclusion  164  

### V  Small-state economics (from sometime in the thirteenth century to the fifteenth century)  166  
Demography  169  
Primary production  170  
Secondary production  182  
The urban economy  195  
Exchange  200  
Monetary developments  215  
A weak state abandons the economy  224  

### VI  The Byzantine economy as exemplar; the Byzantine and the Western medieval economies  231  

*Select bibliography*  248  
*Index*  260